- Teach specification language like programming language No formal semantics, by example, as problem solving tool
- Use theorem prover as black box Students analyse substantial systems in lab
- (High-level) tools and languages not quite mature enough (some people claim they will never be)

### **Software Engineering using Formal Methods**

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- Teach formal methods like formal logic (the "traditional" approach)
- Tell what is "under the hood", formal semantics
- Emphasize theory, do toy examples in labs

## Are Formal Methods for "The Real World"?

Formal methods do not scale up

Verified controllers, telephone switches, even compilers

No time for verification left

Formal methods particularly useful in early design stages, find bugs in spec, missing requirements

Formal methods too difficult

Well-understood & well-designed properties & code should be verifiable; automated tools for tedious details

Formal methods too expensive

Formal methods can save cost when properly applied; "Pentium bug" of the car industry only matter of time with today's practices

## **Got Interested in Formal Methods?**

We are looking for students who want to get involved

### **Selection of topics:**

- Explaining failed proof attempts
- Verifying non-state-based properties
- Combining verification and testing

Other topics possible — contact us!